

CHAPTER 14B

UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS

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Rule Expiration Date: October 22, 2002.

SUBCHAPTER 10. PERMITTING REQUIREMENTS FOR UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK SYSTEMS

7:14B-10.1 Permit requirements

(a) Any person who owns or operates, or is proposing to own or operate an underground storage tank system shall, except as specified in (b) and (c) below:

1. Obtain a permit from the Department prior to the repair, installation, substantial modification or upgrade of the underground storage tank system, or performance of an activity specified in N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4, 5 and 6 requiring Department approval; and
2. Obtain a construction permit issued pursuant to the New Jersey Uniform Construction Code, N.J.A.C. 5:23, prior to the repair, installation or upgrade of an underground storage tank system.

(b) An owner or operator of an existing or proposed underground storage tank system need not apply for a permit with the Department when:

1. The underground storage tank and piping being installed, upgraded or modified is or shall be upon completion of installation or modification protected from corrosion, spills and overfills in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a) or 4.2 and is secondarily contained and interstitially monitored in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.4(a)2;
2. The only portion of the tank system being installed is the product piping and the piping is protected from corrosion in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a)2 and designed and constructed to meet the following standards:
 - i. The piping operates at less than atmospheric pressure;
 - ii. The piping is sloped so that the contents of the pipe will drain back into the storage tank if the suction is released;
 - iii. Only one check valve is included in each suction line;
 - iv. The check valve is located directly below and as close as practical to the suction pump; and
 - v. A method is provided that allows compliance with these requirements to be readily determined (for example, the check valve can be viewed at the dispenser);
3. The only portion of the tank system being installed is the product piping and the piping is protected from corrosion in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a) and is

secondarily contained and interstitially monitored in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.4(a)2, or

4. The underground storage tank and piping being installed, upgraded or modified is or shall be protected from corrosion, spills and overfills in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a) or 4.2 and the tank is secondarily contained and interstitially monitored in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.4(a)2 and the piping meets the requirements of (b)2i through v above.

(c) Installation of replacement appurtenant piping sections (new piping is placed where the old piping was removed) shall not require a permit as long as the appurtenant piping meets standards set forth in N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a)2, the entire length of piping from the dispenser to the tank is not being replaced, and the installation does not affect the existing cathodic protection system. Replacement of the entire length of piping from the dispenser to the tank shall constitute a closure of piping and a new installation and require a permit in accordance with (a) above unless it meets the conditions of (b) above.

(d) The Department shall not issue a permit as required in (a)1 above unless the person who owns or operates or proposes to own or operate the underground storage tank system provides evidence in the permit application that the system shall include spill prevention, overfill prevention and corrosion protection in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a)1 through 3, and appropriate release detection monitoring in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.1(a), 6.2 and 6.3.

(e) For the purposes of this subchapter only, the following activities shall not constitute substantial modifications which require a permit issued by the Department:

1. Installation of vapor control systems required by N.J.A.C. 7:27-16, Control and Prohibition of Air Pollution by Volatile Organic Substances;

2. Minor repairs which shall not:

i. Involve cutting the tank shell;

ii. Affect cathodic protection systems; or

iii. Otherwise affect the storage, capacity, physical configuration or integrity of the facility or its monitoring system;

3. The installation of an automatic line leak detector as required in N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.2(a)2i; or

4. Any other activities which, upon written determination by the Department, shall not affect storage capacity, physical configuration, or the physical integrity of the facility or its monitoring system.

(f) The owner or operator of an underground storage tank system shall maintain at the underground storage tank facility the site diagrams and specifications required by N.J.A.C. 7:14B-10.3(b).

7:14B-10.2 Permits required in wellhead protection areas

(a) The owner or operator of an underground storage tank system in a wellhead protection area shall obtain a permit from the Department in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-10.1(a) prior to upgrading the tank system.

(b) Prior to submitting a permit application for the upgrade or substantial modification of underground storage tank systems in wellhead protection areas, a site investigation of the underground storage tank system shall be performed in accordance with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 7:26E.

1. If the site investigation report indicates that a discharge has occurred, the Department shall not issue a permit for the upgrade of the underground storage tank system unless owner or operator:

- i. Notifies the Department's Environmental Action Hotline at (609) 292-7172 of the discharge;
- ii. Submits a remedial investigation/remedial action workplan in accordance with requirements N.J.A.C. 7:14B-8 and 7:26E; and
- iii. Identifies the source of the discharge and documents that the underground storage tank system was repaired or identifies the source of the discharge and submits a plan for repair of the underground storage tank system.

7:14B-10.3 Permit applications

(a) All permit applications shall be submitted on forms provided by the Department obtained from the address noted below and containing the information specified in (b) below. The permit application shall be accurately completed, signed, dated and returned to:

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection
Bureau of Field Operations
PO Box 435
401 East State Street
Trenton, NJ 08625-0435

(b) Any owner or operator of an existing or proposed underground storage tank system which requires a Department issued permit shall:

1. Submit with the permit application one copy of the plans and specifications for the proposed installation, modification or upgrade of the underground storage tank system, signed and sealed by a New Jersey professional engineer, drawn to scale and depicting the top, front, and side views of the proposed or existing underground storage tank system. Plans submitted shall show all information and details necessary to indicate compliance with this chapter and shall include a certification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-1.7(c);

2. Submit a copy of the scaled site diagram showing the size and location of all underground storage tank systems, all existing structures on the site, and distances from lot lines;

3. Submit information documenting soil permeability as required pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.5(a)5 and 6;

4. Submit documentation of the depth to ground water as required pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.5(a)6;

5. Submit all corrosion system designs required pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-4.1(a) or 4.2. The design of all field installed cathodic protection systems shall be certified in the manner described in (b)1 above by a cathodic protection specialist certified by the Department pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-13;

6. Submit a detailed description of the upgrade, installation, or repair to be performed;

7. Submit documentation demonstrating the precision of the performance of the release detection monitoring method chosen pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-6.1, 6.2 and 6.3;

8. Submit a scaled site diagram which accurately indicates the location of all sampling and monitoring points in relation to all underground storage tanks systems at the facility; and

9. Submit a certification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-1.7(d) signed by a subsurface evaluator certified by the Department pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-13, that the number and locations of all vapor or product monitoring points is sufficient to monitor the underground storage tank system should this method of monitoring be chosen.

(c) The Department shall make an administrative review of each application as follows:

1. If the application does not contain all documents and information required pursuant to (a) and (b) above, the Department shall within 30 working days of receipt of the application, either return the application or advise the applicant in writing as to the additional information required to make the application administratively complete and the date by which the additional information must be received by the Department. If an application is returned, the applicant shall be advised in writing as to the additional information required to make the application complete.

2. If the application contains all documents and information required pursuant to (a) and (b) above and is determined to be administratively complete, the Department, within 30 working days of receipt of the application, shall so advise the applicant in writing.

(d) The Department shall make a technical review of each application within 60 working days after it declares the application administratively complete as follows:

1. If the application does not contain sufficient technical information as required pursuant to (b) above or if the technical information requires clarification, the Department shall so advise the applicant in writing and establish a date by which additional or clarifying information must be received by the Department. If additional or clarifying information is not received by the specified date, the Department may:

- i. Return the application;
- ii. Extend the date by which the applicant must provide the additional or clarifying information; or
- iii. Deny the application pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-10.8.

(e) The Department shall perform a detailed analysis of the technically complete application and shall develop a staff recommendation to issue the permit or deny the application. The staff recommendation shall include any conditions to be attached to the permit if the recommendation is to issue the permit, or an explanation of the reasons for denial if the recommendation is to deny the application.

(f) The Department shall issue a permit, with any conditions deemed appropriate or the Department shall deny the application in writing with an explanation of the reasons for denial pursuant to the criteria contained in N.J.A.C. 7:14B-10.8.

7:14B-10.4 Public access to permit information

(a) All completed New Jersey Underground Storage Tank permit application forms, as well as documented information pertaining to the permit, shall be considered public records pursuant to N.J.S.A. 47:1A-1 et seq.

(b) Interested persons shall submit a written request for an appointment to review the public records. This written request shall be sent to:

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection
Bureau of Federal Case Management,
Negotiations/Enforcement Unit
PO Box 028
401 East State Street
Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0028

7:14B-10.5 Display of permit and availability of approved plans

(a) The owner or operator of an underground storage tank system for which a Department permit has been issued shall prominently display the valid permit at the facility site during the course of the permitted activity and shall make the permit available for inspection by an authorized local, State or Federal representative.

(b) The owner or operator of an underground storage tank system for which a Department permit has been issued shall maintain one set of approved plans at the facility site during the course of the permitted activity and shall make the approved plans available for inspection by any authorized local, State or Federal representative.

7:14B-10.6 Emergency permits

(a) The Department may, in its discretion based upon the criteria listed in (a)1 and 2 below, issue an emergency underground storage tank permit in the specific instance where a building's sole source of heat is from an oil burner and that building's underground storage tank system containing heating oil is determined to be discharging.

1. When this type of underground storage tank system is discovered to have released a hazardous substance into the environment, the owner or operator shall request an emergency permit to remove and replace, or repair, the discharging underground storage tank system; and

2. All permitted activities shall be performed in accordance with the requirements set forth in this chapter.

(b) The owner or operator of an underground storage tank system, requesting an emergency permit, shall contact the Department on the day of the emergency or, when the emergency occurs after business hours, on a weekend or on a holiday, the owner or operator shall contact the Department on the next working day thereafter at (609) 633-0708 for issuance of an emergency permit. The owner or operator shall, within 14 calendar days of receipt of the emergency permit, submit a permit application pursuant to this subchapter, including the appropriate fee, to the Department for review of compliance with the requirements of this chapter.

(c) The owner or operator shall provide the following information when requesting an emergency permit:

1. The name, address and telephone number of the owner and the operator;
2. A clear and concise factual description of the nature and scope of the emergency;
3. The address and location of the facility where the emergency occurred;
4. The incident number assigned when the discharge was reported to the Department's Environmental Action Hotline in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14B-7.3; and
5. A description of the underground storage tank system installed or repaired, including all features necessary to be in compliance with this chapter.

(d) The Department, upon issuance of an emergency permit, shall assign to the owner or the operator of the underground storage tank system an emergency permit number. The owner or operator shall prominently display the number of the facility and make it available for on-site inspection by any authorized local, State or Federal representative.

7:14B-10.7 Permit expiration

Any permit issued pursuant to this chapter shall expire if the work authorized by the permit is not commenced within 12 months after the effective date of the permit, or if the authorized work is suspended or abandoned for a period of six months at any time after work has begun.

7:14B-10.8 Grounds for denial or revocation of permits

(a) The Department may, in its discretion based on the criteria listed in (a)1 and 2 below, deny the issuance of a permit under this subchapter upon a determination of the following:

1. The permit application is incomplete, contains inaccurate information and/or is illegible; or

2. The owner or operator fails to comply with any requirement of the State Act or this chapter.

(b) The Department may revoke a permit upon a determination of the following:

1. The permit application contains false or inaccurate information;

2. An authorized representative is denied access to the site;

3. The owner or operator fails to comply with any requirement of the State Act or this chapter; or

4. The owner or operator of an underground storage tank system is performing or has authorized an activity which is not in compliance with this chapter.

(c) The Department shall inform an owner or operator of the denial or revocation of a permit by a Notice of Intent to Deny a Permit or a Notice of Intent to Revoke a Permit. The Notice shall include:

1. The specific grounds for denial of issuance as set forth in (a) above; or

2. The specific grounds for revocation as set forth in (b) above.

(d) The Department shall serve this Notice to an owner or operator by certified mail (return receipt requested) or by personal service.

(e) An owner or operator that receives a Notice from the Department denying or revoking a permit shall not begin the proposed permitted activities or shall discontinue any ongoing permitted activities.

(f) An applicant or any person, subject to the limitation on third party appeal rights set forth in P.L. 1993, c.359 (N.J.S.A. 52:14B-3.1 through 3.3), who believes himself or herself to be aggrieved, with respect to decisions made by the Department regarding any permit, permit condition, or application denial may contest the decision and request a contested case hearing pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act, N.J.S.A. 52:14B-1 et seq. and the New Jersey Uniform Administrative Procedure Rules, N.J.A.C. 1:1. Requests for a contested case hearing shall be made pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14B-12.2.